

Fact and Idea Review 64

Section 3 America Becomes a World Power (Pages 418–423)

Study the following statements and use your book to fill in the missing words.

- 1 America's desire for overseas growth gave new meaning to the idea that America had a God-given right to spread its way of life across North America. This belief was called \_\_\_\_\_.
- 2 Growth in American industries brought about new demands for \_\_\_\_\_, markets for \_\_\_\_\_, and greater \_\_\_\_\_.
- 3 Passage of the \_\_\_\_\_ Tariff Act caused a great drop in Cuban sugar sales in the United States, which led to great economic \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ disorder throughout most of Cuba.
- 4 Uprisings in Cuba broke out against \_\_\_\_\_ because Spain didn't help Cuba rebuild its economy.
- 5 Because of the sensational newspaper reports on the Cuban uprising, groups of Americans felt that the United States should \_\_\_\_\_.
- 6 Several events pushed America closer to war with Spain, but President McKinley, hoping to stay out of war, sent a final demand to Spain, which was called an \_\_\_\_\_.
- 7 The first fighting in the Spanish American War began in the Spanish-ruled \_\_\_\_\_.
- 8 The name of the American commodore who fought in the Philippines was \_\_\_\_\_.
- 9 The group of American soldiers who captured San Juan Hill in Cuba was the \_\_\_\_\_.
- 10 Through its victory over Spain, America gained control of \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, and the \_\_\_\_\_.
- 11 When the Spanish American War ended, it was clear that the United States was a \_\_\_\_\_ power.

# Chapter 23 Into the Twentieth Century

## Information Organizer: The Spanish-American War (Pages 420-423)

**Directions.** Read each item in the data bank below. Decide if each item is a cause, an event, or a result of the Spanish-American War. Write the letter in front of each item in the correct column of the chart.

DATA BANK	
A. the Battleship Maine exploded in Havana Harbor	G. the de Lome letter insulted President McKinley
B. Commodore Dewey defeated the Spanish fleet in the Battle of Manila Bay	H. an American army invaded and captured Cuba
C. the U.S. was recognized as a world power	I. America gained control of Puerto Rico, Guam, Wake Island, and the Philippine Islands
D. American newspapers printed sensational reports about Spanish brutality in Cuba	J. U.S. business interests in Cuba were threatened
E. many Americans wanted the U.S. to acquire colonies	K. many Americans sympathized with the Cuban desire for independence
F. Teddy Roosevelt's "Rough Riders" captured San Juan Hill in a dramatic battle	L. Cuba became independent (under American protection)

### The Spanish-American War

Causes	Events	Results